Magellan Mission Report: the Final Chapter

<u>T.W. Thompson</u>, R.S. Saunders, D.G. Griffith and Magellan Flight Team (Jet Propulsion Laboratory, California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, CA 91109)

The Magellan spacecraft which has been orbiting Venus since August 10, 1990 will be deliberately plunged into the Venusian atmosphere in October 1994. The Magellan Project had objectives of (1) improving the knowledge of the geological processes, surface properties and geologic history of Venus by analysis of surface radar characteristics, topography and morphology and (2) improving the knowledge of the geophysics of Venus by analysis of Venusian gravity.

The first objective was supported by radar imaging, altimetric and radiometric mapping of the Venusian surface from September 1990 until September 1992 (mission cycles 1,2,3). Some 98 percent of the surface has been mapped with radar resolution on the order of 120 meters. Over 1200 radar image products are available as analog photographs and digital compact disks (CD-ROMs) at the National Space Science Data Center (NSSDC), Goddard Space Flight Center. In addition, the altimetric and radiometric data products from MIT and the cartographic maps from USGS are available at the NSSDC. A contact for these Magellan data products is the PDS Geosciences Node at Washington University, St. Louis, Missouri (e-mail slavney@wunder.wustl.edu).

The second objective was supported by high resolution Doppler tracking of the spacecraft from September 1992 October 1994 (mission cycles 4,5,6). Some 950 orbits of high-resolution gravity observations were obtained between September 1992 and May 1993 while Magellan was in an elliptical orbit with a periapsis near 175 kilometers and an appoapsis near 8,000 kilometers. An additional 1500 orbits will likely be obtained since orbit-circularization in mid-1993. These data exist as a 75 degree-by 75-degree harmonic field produced by Bill Sjogren of JPL. This and other Magellan gravity products are available at NSSDC also.

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- 2. 00165655 (AGU Member)
- 3. Thomas W. Thompson Mail Stop 300-227 Jet Propulsion Laboratory 4800 Oak Grope Drive I'asadenaCA91109

Phone: (818) 354-3881 FAX: (81 8) 393-5285 email=thomas.w.thompson @ccmail.jpl.nasa.gov

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